# NARRATIVES and MENTAL HEALTH

Fragmentations, Disruptions & Silences

An Interdisciplinary and International Conference University of Paderborn - Germany

## 7 - 8 DECEMBER 2017 DEELENHAUS PADERBORN

Jarmila Mildorf (University of Paderborn) Elisabeth Punzi (University of Gothenburg) Christoph Singer (University of Paderborn)

## **KEYNOTES**

Jens Brockmeier (American University of Paris)
Daniel D. Hutto (Wollongong University)
Brian Schiff (American University of Paris)

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Mental illness and, conversely, the promotion and sustenance of mental health pose great challenges in our globalized world. Economic, political, demographic and cultural changes affect all societies and the individuals living in them. Even though mental problems are highly idiosyncratic and can manifest themselves in myriads of ways, the medicalization of psychological and psychiatric care as well as of mental health services more generally has led to approaches (both in treatment and research) that favour quantification and so-called evidence-based procedures. Rather than attending to individual persons and their idiosyncratic narratives, such approaches extrapolate from 'typical', standardized cases; questionnaires and manuals have become the standard tools for diagnosis. Likewise, many medical practitioners working, for example, in general practice and primary care, accident and emergency, paediatrics and gerontology, see psychosocial issues or illness resulting from such issues in their daily work but they may feel ill-equipped to deal with them. The economy-driven medical framework within which they treat patients rarely allows them a more holistic view.

This conference seeks to explore the liminal zones where mental illness, but also much of 'healthy' mental functioning, manifests itself: in fragmentations, disruptions and silences. It explores these aspects in a variety of contexts and artefacts: psychotherapy and medical practice; literature, the arts and music; caregiving and interpersonal relationships – thus hoping to offer new vistas for psychological, psychiatric and medical practice and training. Theoretical approaches and new sub-disciplines such as Narrative Psychology or the Medical Humanities have over the past decades challenged the existing institutional frames of reference and practices in psychiatry, psychology and medicine. They foreground especially the significance of narrative as a way of sense-making and self-expression and its relationship to identity work, remembering and human communication. At the same time, these processes of meaning-making and communication are anything but coherent, concise and linear. But it might be especially these areas where communication becomes meaningful, and practices can be refined and improved.

Moreover, philosophical debates surrounding the ethical implications of biomedicine and questions concerning personhood, autonomy, the 'good life', and so on have pinpointed the importance of self-reflection and a more critical stance. In recent years, scholars and practitioners have furthermore begun to explore the benefits of employing artistic forms of expression such as painting, creative writing or music in psychotherapy and medical treatment. There is some recognition of the fact that humans are essentially complex beings who cannot be fully grasped by scientific methods alone. Still, the scientific paradigm prevails.

The conference aims at offering a forum for cross- and interdisciplinary debate and therefore invites contributions from scholars and practitioners working in diverse fields: literary and cultural studies; sociology; philosophy; theology; psychoanalysis (or psychology in general); art history (including the history of architecture); film studies; political theory, etc.

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### Wednesday, 6. December

8 pm Conference Warming, **Kitzgams** 

Thursday, 7. December

9.00 - 9.30 am Welcome Address and Introduction

JARMILA MILDORF, ELISABETH PUNZI, CHRISTOPH SINGER

**KEYNOTE** 

9.30 - 10.30 am JENS BROCKMEIER

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY OF PARIS

Narrative, Identiy, and the Human Sense of Possibility

10.30 - 11.00 am Coffee Break

11.00 - 12.30 pm **STORIES OF DEMENTIA** 

DANIELA RINGKAMP

UNIVERISITY OF MAGDEBURG

Narrative Ethics and Dementia: Critical Comments and Modifications

MARI HATAVARA

UNIVERSITY OF TAMPERE

Life-Stories and Mental Health in the Interviews of Elderly Aged 90+

**SARA STRAUSS** 

UNIVERSITY OF PADERBORN

Fragments of a Life Remembered: Fragmentation and Silcences in

Dementia Narratives

12.30 - 2.00 pm Lunch Break

2.00 - 3.30 pm **HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES** 

MALIN HILDEBRAND KARLÉN

UNIVERSITY OF GOTHENBURG

Diagnosing Mad Behaviour: Change and Stability in Behaviours incorporated in Psychiatric Diagnoses in Sweden 1821 and 1980

NIKA SÖDERLUND

UNIVERSITY OF GOTHENBURG

Social Narratives of Hallucinations and Delusions in the Beginning

of the Twentieth Century

**OLAF BERWALD** 

**KENNESAW STATE UNIVERSITY** 

Silence as Wound: Inspections of Language Loss in Ovid and Trakl

3.30 - 4.00 pm Coffee Break



### Thursday, 7. December

4.00 - 5.30 pm **MEDIA REPRESENTATIONS** 

MARINA IAKUSHEVIC

UNIVERSITY OF PADERBORN

Mental Illness Respresentations in the German Mass Media:

A Case of Depression

SOLY ERLANDSSON

UNIVERSITY OF WEST SWEDEN

Here We Don't Knock Anymore

**VIVIAN FRYD** 

VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY

Equal Time in Equal Space: Ending the Silence about Incest

5.30 - 6.00 pm Coffee Break

**KEYNOTE** 

6.00 - 7.00 **DANIEL D. HUTTO** 

WOLLONGONG UNIVERSITY AUSTRALIA

t.b.a.

8.00 pm Conference Dinner, Restaurant Bobberts

### Friday, 8. December

KEYNOTE

9.00 - 10.00 am **BRIAN SCHIFF** 

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY OF PARIS

Imagining an Alternate Psychology

10.00 - 10.30 am Coffee Break

10.30 - 12.00 pm **ALTERNATIVE NARRATIVES** 

MARIA MEDVED

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY OF PARIS

Narrating after Neurotrauma: Brain, Self, and the Other

GÖRAN STÅHLE

SÖDERTÖRN UNIVERSITY STOCKHOLM

Narratives on Alternative Medical Treatment in Swedish Context: A

Case Study on Ayurveda

KATRIN RÖDER

UNIVERSITY OF POTSDAM

Shame and Narrative Silences in Contemporary British Mental Illness

Memoirs

12.00 - 1.30 pm Lunch Break

### **PROGRAMME**

### Friday, 8. December

### 1.30 - 3.00 pm LITERARY REPRESENTATIONS OF 'MADNESS'

### **JARMILA MILDORF**

UNIVERSITY OF PADERBORN

Literature and Folk Psychology: The 'Mad Doctor' Topos in Anne Hope's Novel *The Ballroom* 

### **CORNELIA WÄCHTER**

UNIVERSITY OF BOCHUM

Though this be madness yet there is method in t: Clare Allan's *Poppy Shakespeare* 

### **MARKUS WIERSCHEM**

UNIVERSITY OF PADERBORN

Eye Spy With My Deviant I: Voyeurism, Psychopathy, and (Narrative) Perspective

3.00 - 3.30 pm Coffee Break

### 3.30 - 4.30 CLINICIAN-CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS

### BARBARA VENTAROLA

FREE UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN

Mental Health and Doctor-Patient Interactions: Virginia Woolf, Ingeborg Bachmann, Siri Hustvedt

### **ELISABETH PUNZI**

UNIVERSITY OF GOTHENBURG

The Art of Teaching the Art of Listening

**4.30 - 5.00 pm** Coffee Break

### 5.00 - 6.30 pm **SPACES & SILENCES**

### **PAULA FEMENIAS**

### CHALMERS UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY GOTHENBURG

Understanding User Satisfaction of Contemporary Apartments through Spacial Narratives of Modifications to Floor Plans

### CHRISTOPH SINGER

### UNIVERSITY OF PADERBORN

"Nothing is more real than nothing." Enduring the Temporalities of Fragmentation in Beckett and Golding

### **NICOLAS DAUMAN**

### UNIVERSITY OF POITIERS

Is Silence the Fulfillment of Our Desire? Clinical Throughts on Noise and Frustration  $\,$